

COLOURATION & FLUORESCENCE EMISSION IN NATURAL PHOTONIC STRUCTURES

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PML - UoE Research Day – 24/04/2016 – Exeter

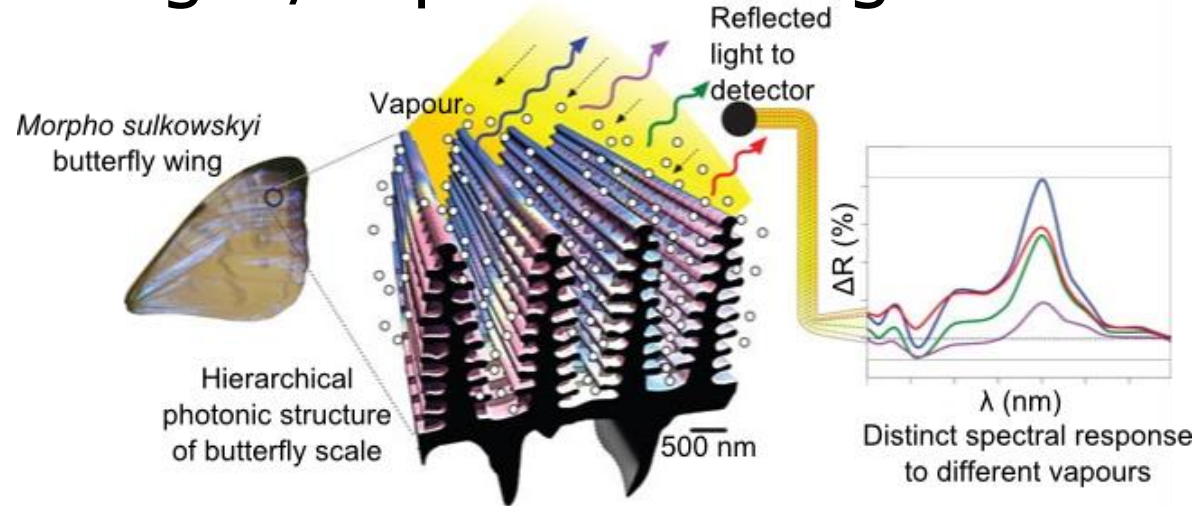
Structural colours in living organisms



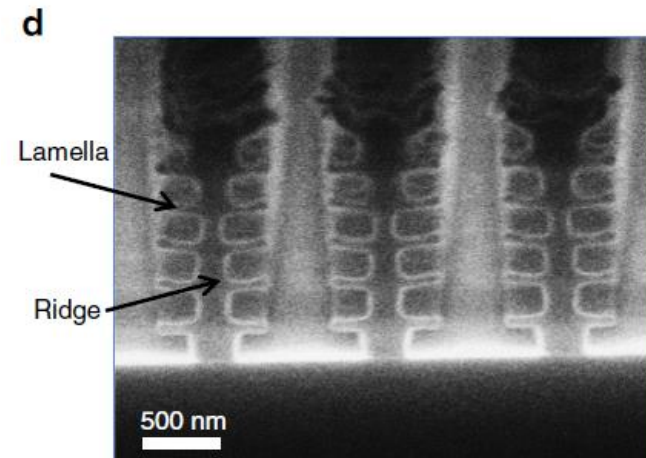
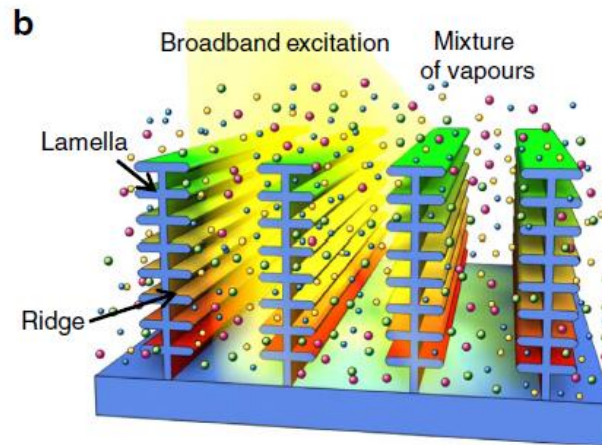
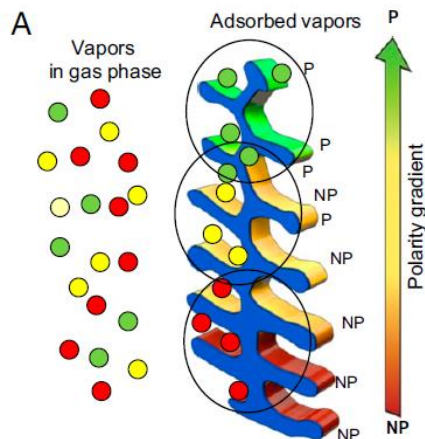
Kinoshita, *Structural Colors in the Realm of Nature*, 2008

In the biological world, many structural colours produced by the interaction between light and photonic structures

Fluid-induced colour changes in photonic structures & gas/vapour sensing



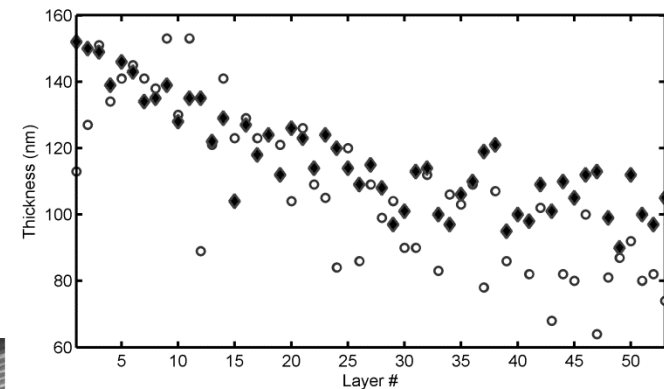
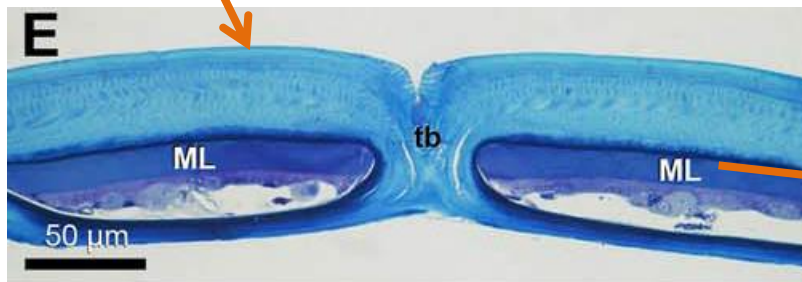
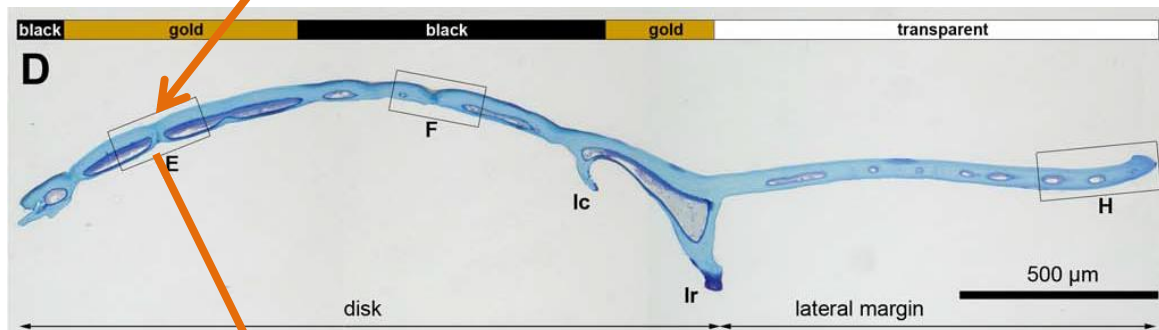
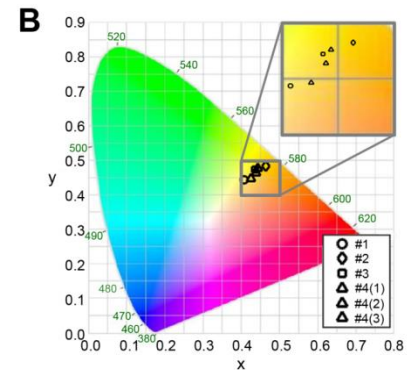
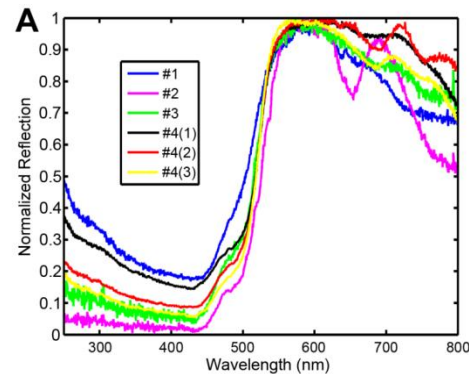
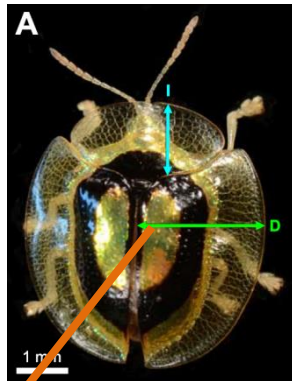
Potyraiolo *et al.*, Nat. Photonics 1, 2007



Potyraiolo, Starkey, **Vukusic** *et al.*,
PNAS 110, 2013

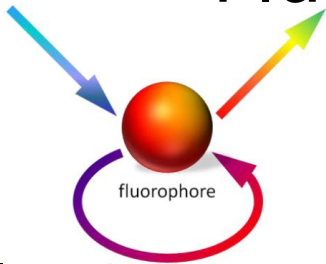
Potyraiolo ,..., **Vukusic** *et al.*, Nat. Comm. 6, 2015
Poncelet, Tallier, **Mouchet** *et al.*, Bioinspir. Biomim. 11, 2016

Chirped multilayer in the endocuticle of *Charidotella ambita*



- Metallic gold colour due to chirped multilayer in endocuticle
- Its development coincides with the start of mating behaviour, suggesting a signaling function

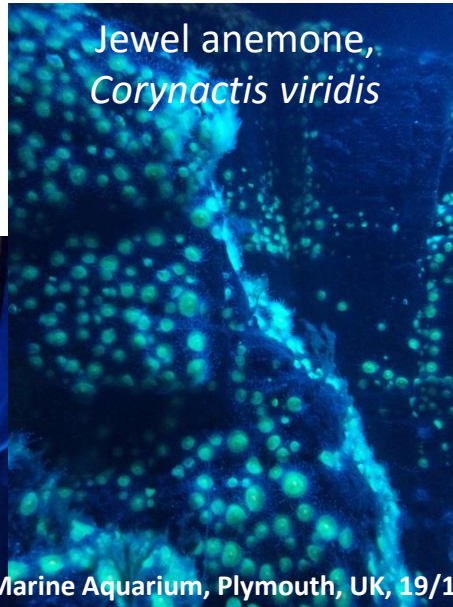
Fluorescence from living organisms



Moon jelly, *Aurelia aurita*



National Marine Aquarium, Plymouth, UK, 19/11/2016



Jewel anemone,
Corynactis viridis



White spotted jelly,
Phyllorhiza punctata

Striped bark scorpion,
Centruroides vittatus

(b)

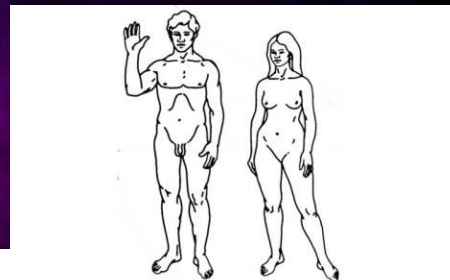
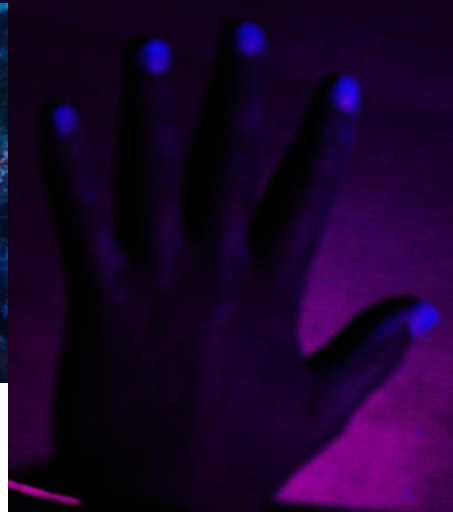


Van Hooijdonk, E., Ph.D. thesis, 2012

Various species of sea
anemones



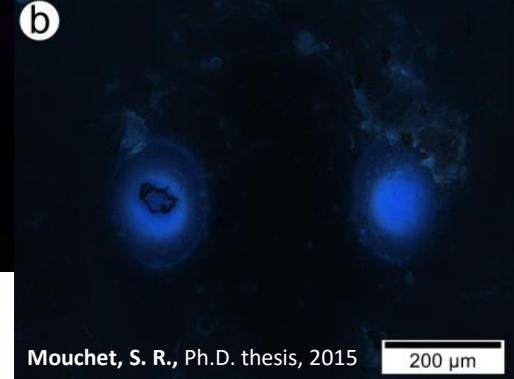
Birch Aquarium, La Jolla, CA,
05/05/2016



Human being, *Homo sapiens*

Namur, Belgium, 09/2015

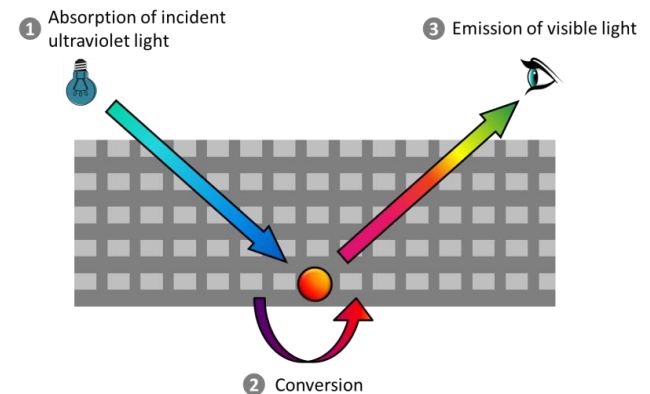
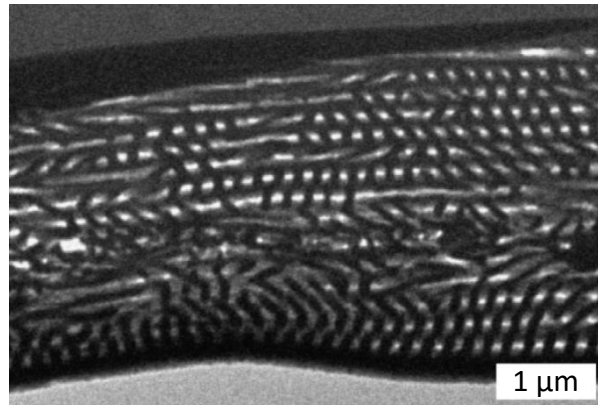
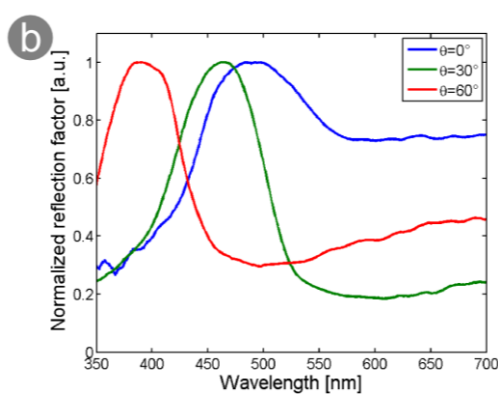
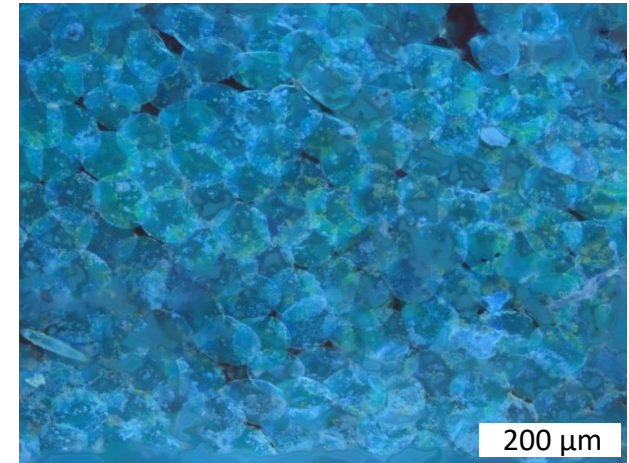
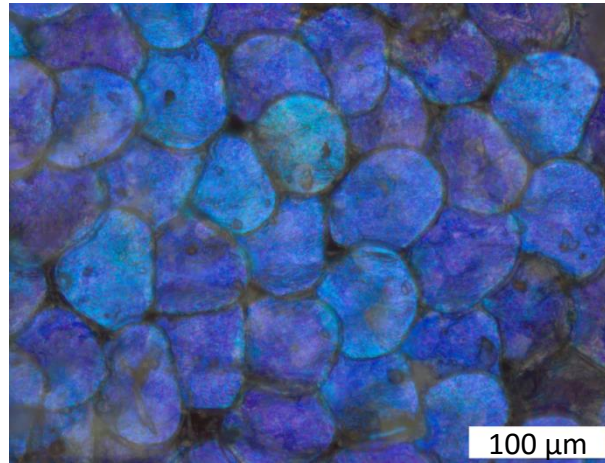
(b)



Mouchet, S. R., Ph.D. thesis, 2015

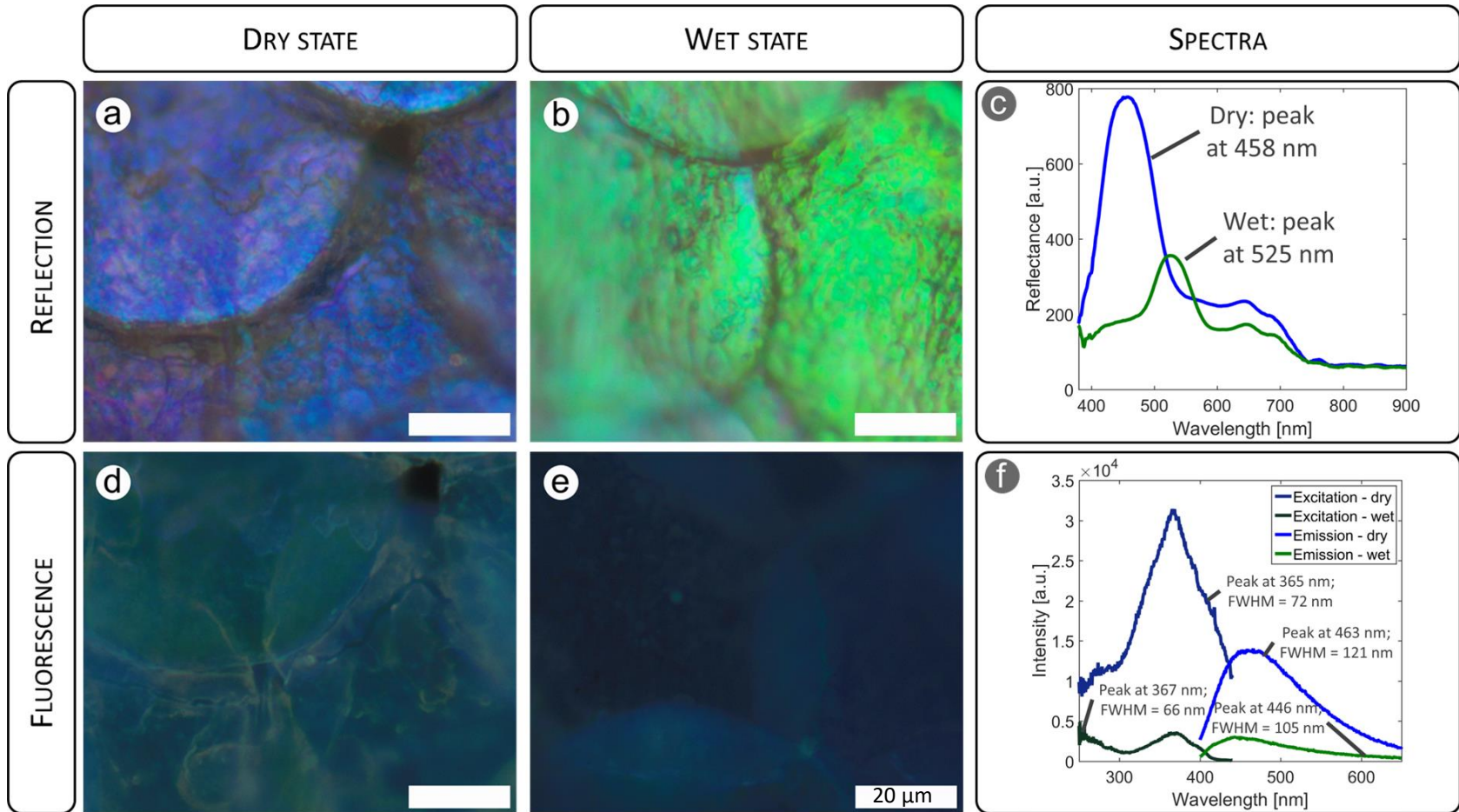
200 μm

Confined fluorescence in natural photonic structures



Fluorophores naturally embedded in photonic structure

Water-induced fluorescence change in natural photonic structures



Mouchet *et al.*, Sci. Rep. 6, 2016

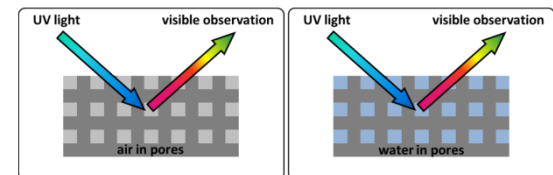
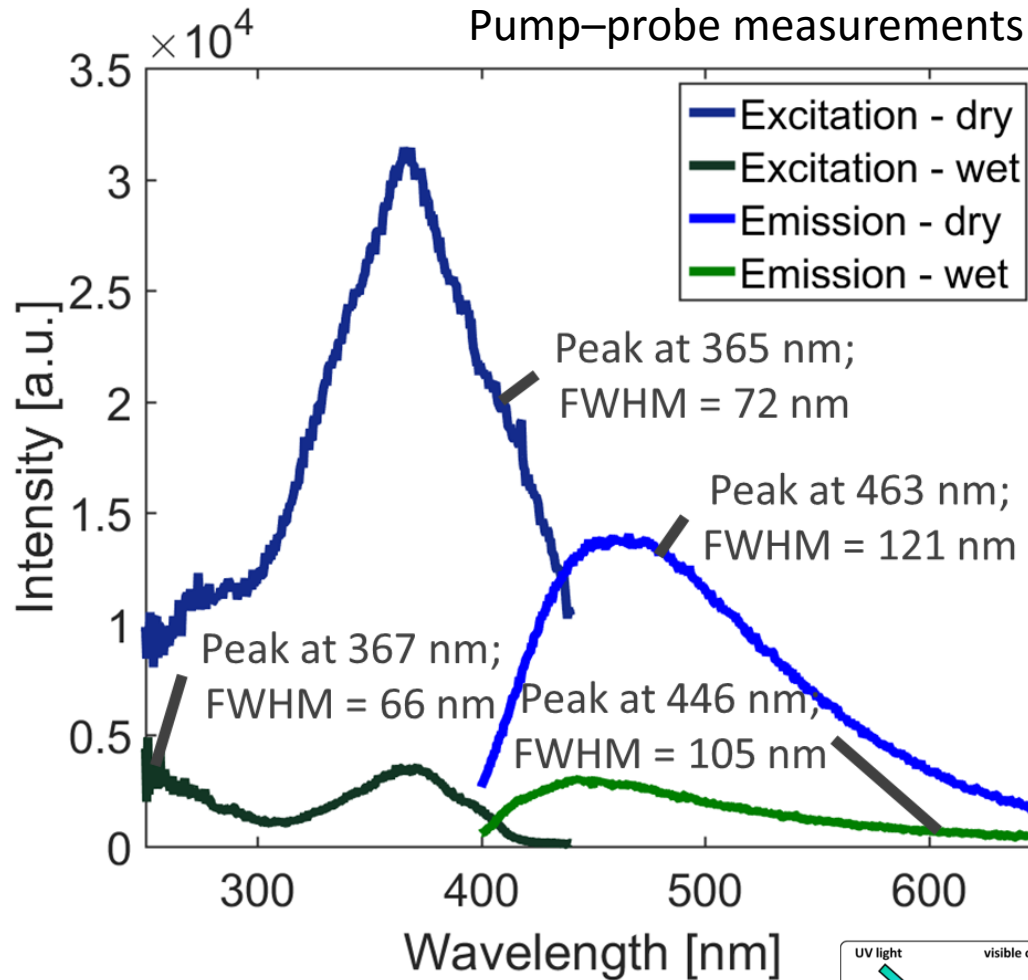
Mouchet, ..., Vukusic *et al.*, Proc. Roy. Soc. B 283, 2016

Mouchet, ..., Vukusic *et al.*, Mater. Today: Proc., accepted (B)

Reflectance: red-shift
Fluorescence: blue-shift



Water-induced fluorescence change in natural photonic structures





Conclusion

- **Natural photonic structures** are **sophisticated materials** displaying a **large variety of optical effects**
- This field has strong **interdisciplinary aspects**
- In addition to the development of new concepts and technological applications through a **bioinspiration** approach, their study allows to **understand the related biological functionalities**
- Willing to **collaborate with local partners** in order to investigate **optical effects of marine species**

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