

COLOURATION & FLUORESCENCE EMISSION IN NATURAL PHOTONIC STRUCTURES

Sébastien R. Mouchet & Pete Vukusic

Natural Photonics Group, University of Exeter

PML - UoE Research Day – 24/04/2016 – Exeter



Wallonie - Bruxelles
International.be



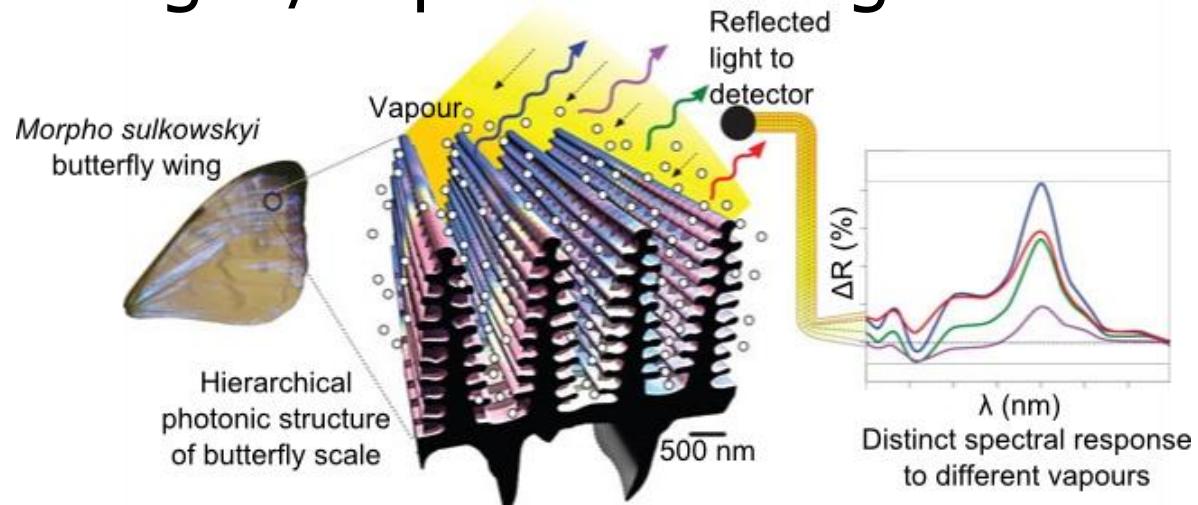
Structural colours in living organisms



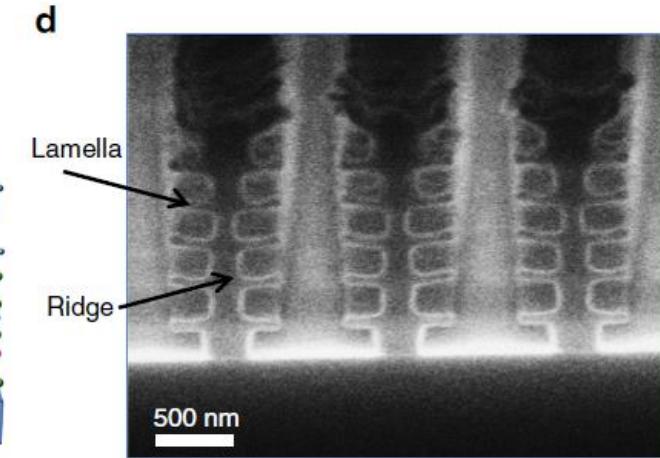
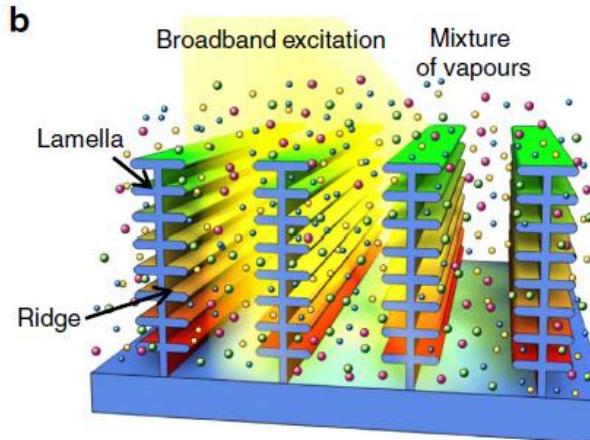
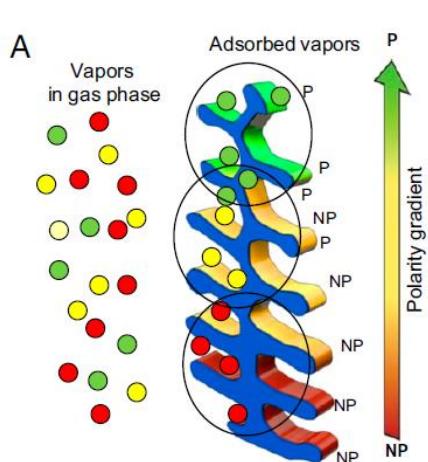
Kinoshita, *Structural Colors in the Realm of Nature*, 2008

In the biological world, many structural colours produced by the interaction between light and photonic structures

Fluid-induced colour changes in photonic structures & gas/vapour sensing



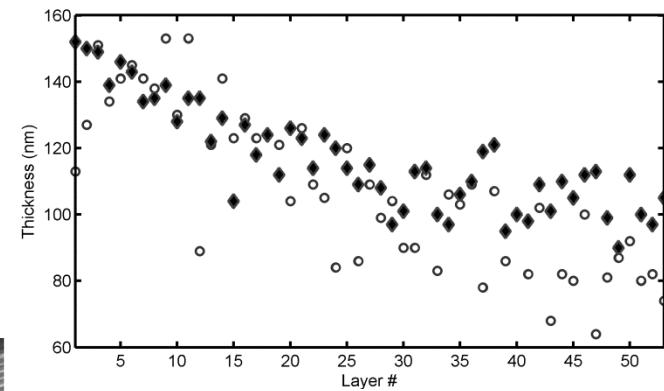
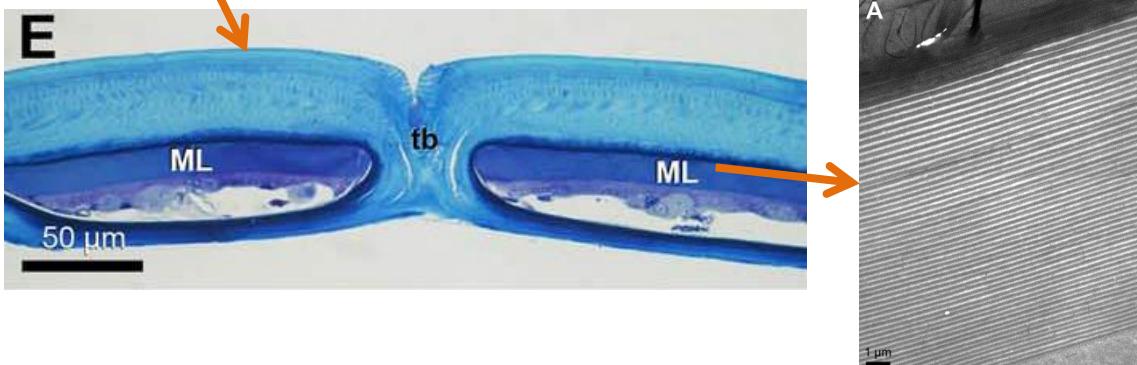
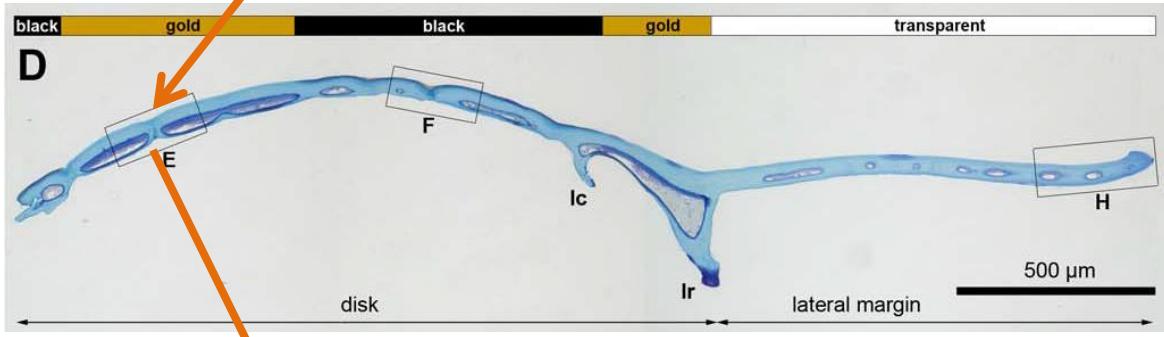
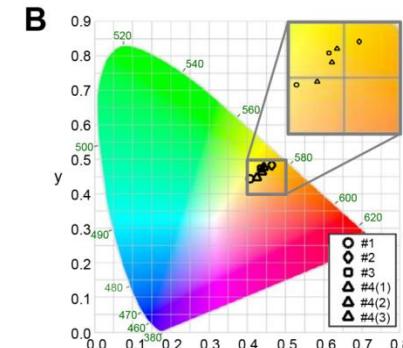
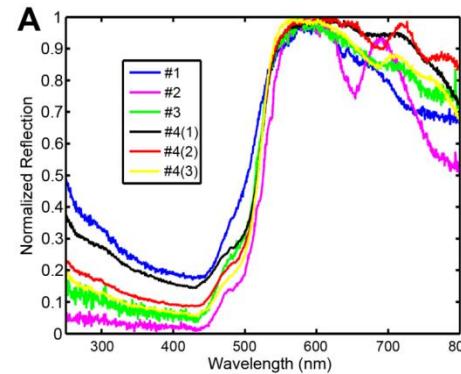
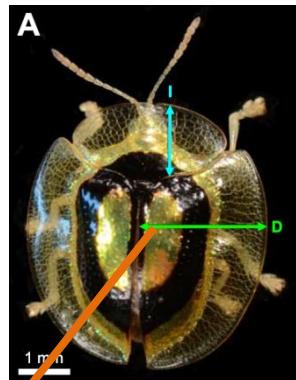
Potyrailo *et al.*, Nat. Photonics 1, 2007



Potyrailo, Starkey, Vukusic *et al.*, PNAS 110, 2013

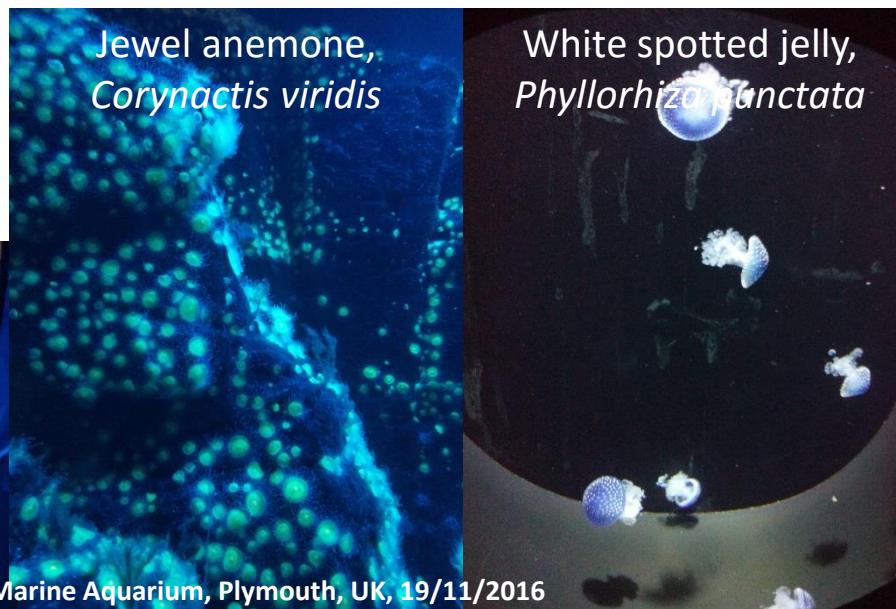
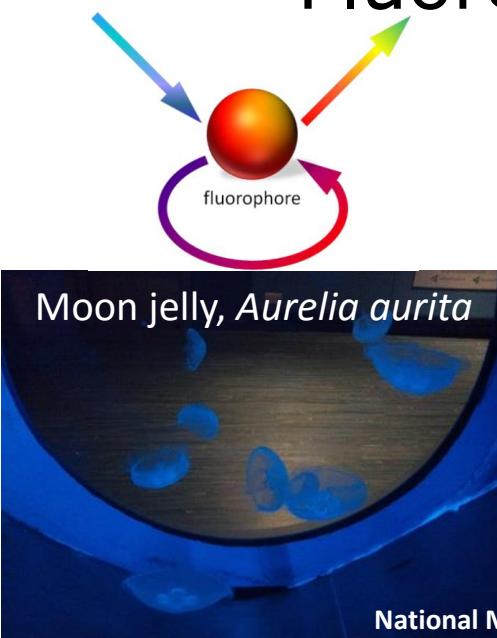
Potyrailo ,..., Vukusic *et al.*, Nat. Comm. 6, 2015
 Poncelet, Tallier, Mouchet *et al.*, Bioinspir. Biomim. 11, 2016

Chirped multilayer in the endocuticle of *Charidotella ambiata*



- Metallic gold colour due to chirped multilayer in endocuticle
- Its development coincides with the start of mating behaviour, suggesting a signaling function

Fluorescence from living organisms



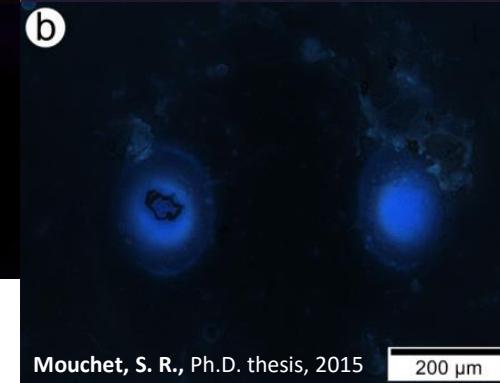
Striped bark scorpion,
Centruroides vittatus

(b)

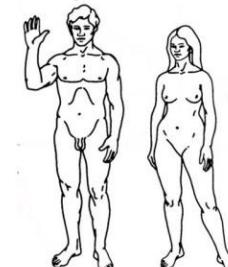


Van Hooijdonk, E., Ph.D. thesis, 2012

b



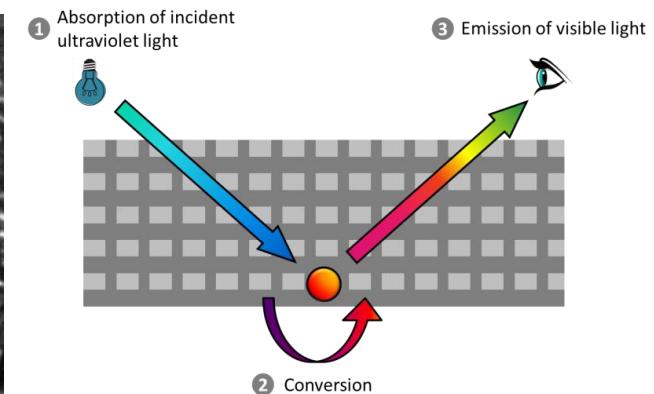
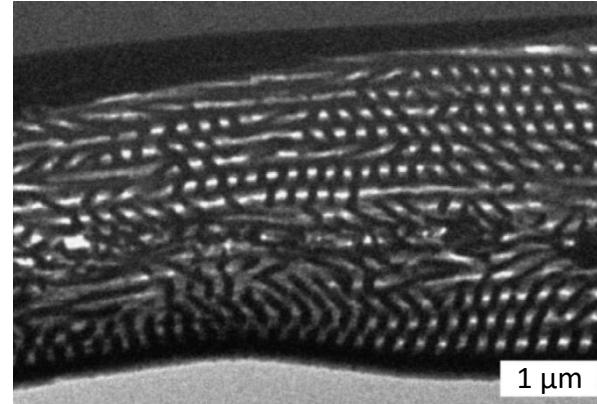
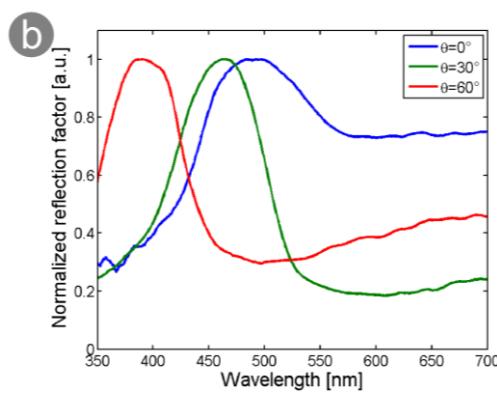
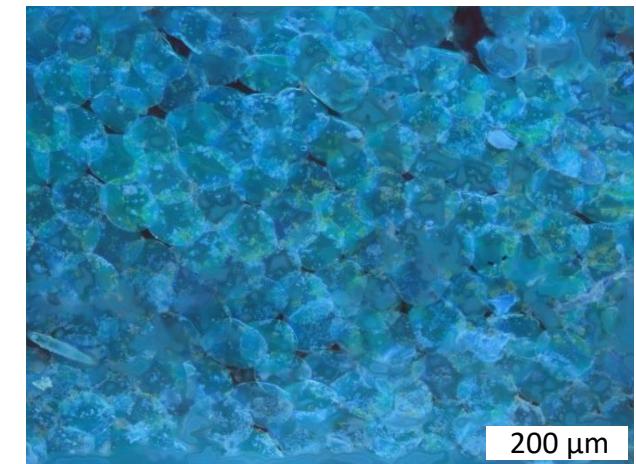
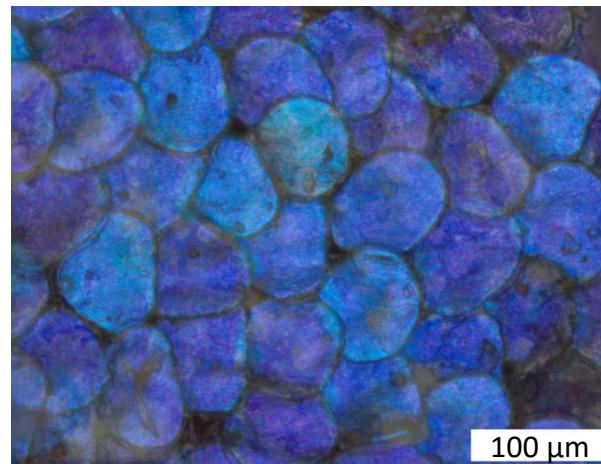
Birch Aquarium, La Jolla, CA,
05/05/2016



Human being, *Homo sapiens*

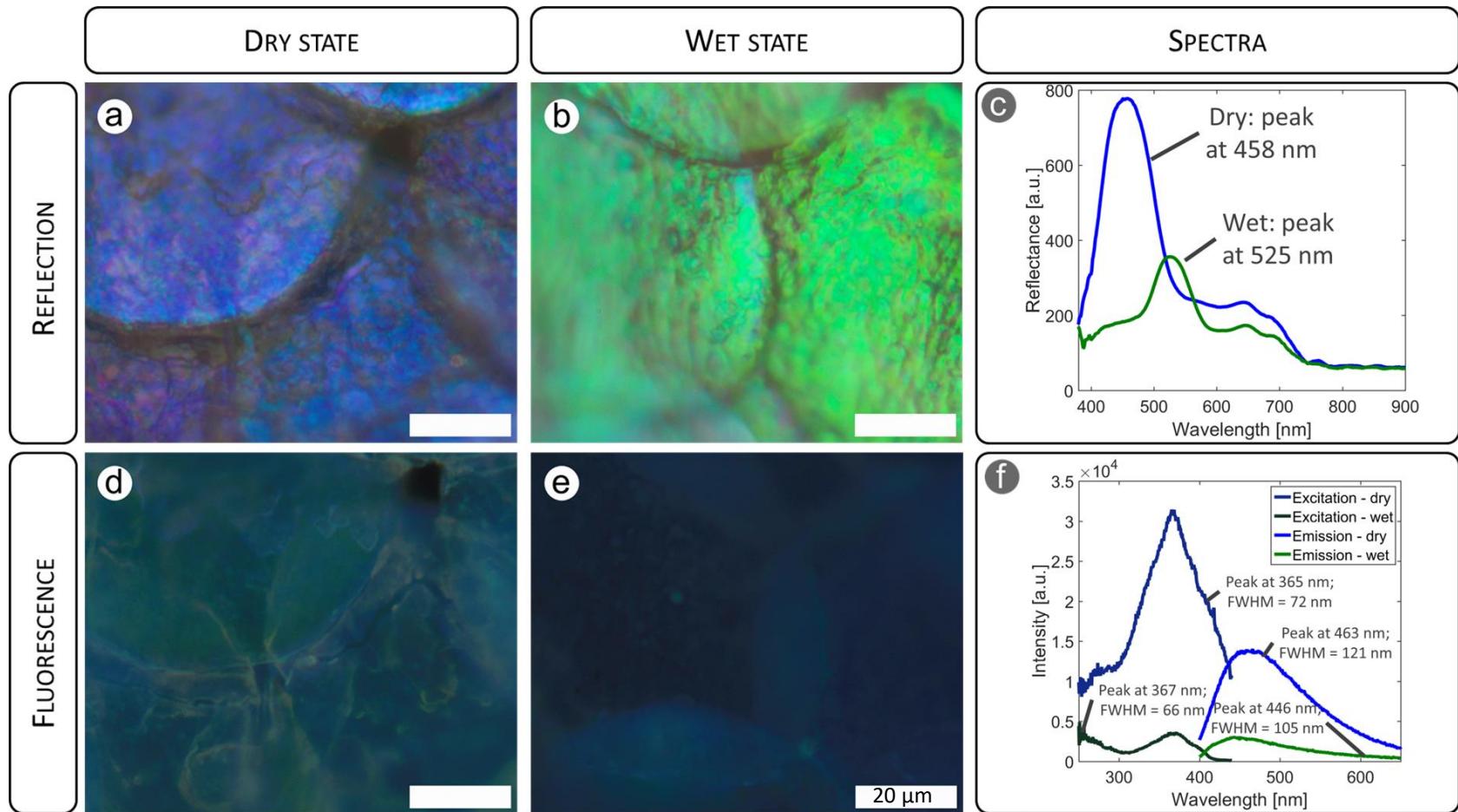
Namur, Belgium, 09/2015

Confined fluorescence in natural photonic structures



Fluorophores naturally embedded in photonic structure

Water-induced fluorescence change in natural photonic structures



Reflectance: red-shift
Fluorescence: blue-shift

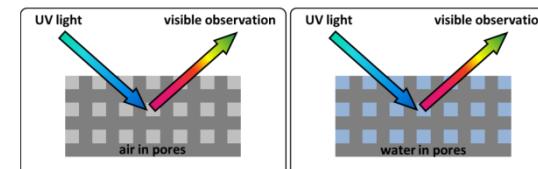
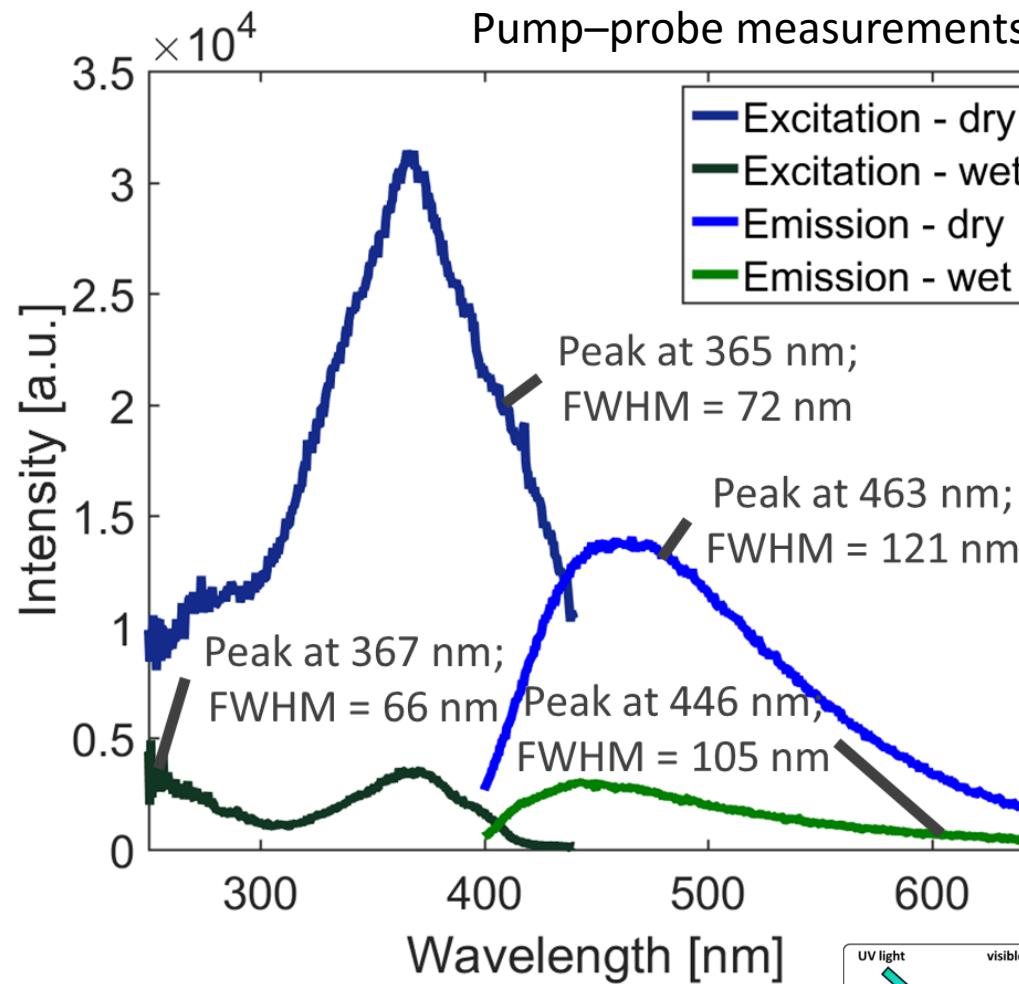
Mouchet *et al.*, Sci. Rep. 6, 2016

Mouchet, ..., Vukusic *et al.*, Proc. Roy. Soc. B 283, 2016

Mouchet, ..., Vukusic *et al.*, Mater. Today: Proc., accepted (B)



Water-induced fluorescence change in natural photonic structures





Conclusion

- **Natural photonic structures** are **sophisticated materials** displaying a **large variety of optical effects**
- This field has strong **interdisciplinary aspects**
- In addition to the development of new concepts and technological applications through a **bioinspiration** approach, their study allows to **understand the related biological functionalities**
- Willing to **collaborate with local partners** in order to investigate **optical effects of marine species**

Dr Sébastien R. Mouchet
Prof. Pete Vukusic

s.mouchet@exeter.ac.be
p.vukusic@exeter.ac.be